## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024) COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 3 HOUSE BILL NO. 2950 4 By: McCall 5 6 7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE An Act relating to revenue and taxation; amending 68 8 O.S. 2021, Section 2355, as last amended by Section 9 1, Chapter 27, 1st Extraordinary Session, O.S.L. 2023 (68 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 2355), which relates to 10 individual income tax rates; reducing tax rates; defining terms; imposing tax on renewable power production; establishing amount of tax per megawatt-11 hour; making tax applicable after certain date; establishing timeline for remittance of tax and 12 filing of reports; requiring the prescription of 1.3 certain forms; providing fine and penalty for filing and remittance failures; requiring certain annual 14 reporting; providing for apportionment of monies; providing for codification; and providing effective 15 dates. 16 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 68 O.S. 2021, Section 2355, as 20 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 27, 1st Extraordinary Session, 21 O.S.L. 2023 (68 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 2355), is amended to read 22 as follows: 23 Section 2355. A. Individuals. For all taxable years beginning 24 after December 31, 1998, and before January 1, 2006, a tax is hereby

imposed upon the Oklahoma taxable income of every resident or nonresident individual, which tax shall be computed at the option of the taxpayer under one of the two following methods:

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- a. Single individuals and married individuals filing separately not deducting federal income tax:
  - (1) 1/2% tax on first \$1,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (2) 1% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (3) 2% tax on next \$1,250.00 or part thereof,
  - (4) 3% tax on next \$1,150.00 or part thereof,
  - (5) 4% tax on next \$1,300.00 or part thereof,
  - (6) 5% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (7) 6% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof, and
  - (8) (a) for taxable years beginning after December 31, 1998, and before January 1, 2002, 6.75% tax on the remainder,
    - (b) for taxable years beginning on or after
      January 1, 2002, and before January 1, 2004,
      7% tax on the remainder, and
    - (c) for taxable years beginning on or after

      January 1, 2004, 6.65% tax on the remainder.
- b. Married individuals filing jointly and surviving spouse to the extent and in the manner that a surviving spouse is permitted to file a joint return

1 under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and 2 heads of households as defined in the Internal Revenue Code not deducting federal income tax: 3 1/2% tax on first \$2,000.00 or part thereof, 4 (1)5 (2) 1% tax on next \$3,000.00 or part thereof, 2% tax on next \$2,500.00 or part thereof, 6 (3) 7 3% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof, (4)(5) 4% tax on next \$2,400.00 or part thereof, 8 5% tax on next \$2,800.00 or part thereof, 9 (6) 10 6% tax on next \$6,000.00 or part thereof, and (7) 11 for taxable years beginning after December (8) 12 31, 1998, and before January 1, 2002, 6.75% 1.3 tax on the remainder, 14 for taxable years beginning on or after (b) 15 January 1, 2002, and before January 1, 2004, 7% tax on the remainder, and 16 17 (C) for taxable years beginning on or after 18 January 1, 2004, 6.65% tax on the remainder. 19 2. METHOD 2. 20 Single individuals and married individuals filing a. 2.1 separately deducting federal income tax: 22 1/2% tax on first \$1,000.00 or part thereof, (1)23 1% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof, (2)

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2% tax on next \$1,250.00 or part thereof,

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1 (4)3% tax on next \$1,150.00 or part thereof, 2 4% tax on next \$1,200.00 or part thereof, (5) 5% tax on next \$1,400.00 or part thereof, 3 (6) 6% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof, 4 (7) 5 (8) 7% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof, 8% tax on next \$2,000.00 or part thereof, 6 (9) 7 (10)9% tax on next \$3,500.00 or part thereof, and 10% tax on the remainder. 8 (11)9 b. Married individuals filing jointly and surviving 10 spouse to the extent and in the manner that a 11 surviving spouse is permitted to file a joint return 12 under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and 1.3 heads of households as defined in the Internal Revenue 14 Code deducting federal income tax: 15 1/2% tax on the first \$2,000.00 or part thereof, (1)16 1% tax on the next \$3,000.00 or part thereof, (2) 17 (3) 2% tax on the next \$2,500.00 or part thereof, 18 3% tax on the next \$1,400.00 or part thereof, (4)19 4% tax on the next \$1,500.00 or part thereof, (5) 20 (6) 5% tax on the next \$1,600.00 or part thereof, 21 (7) 6% tax on the next \$1,250.00 or part thereof, 22 7% tax on the next \$1,750.00 or part thereof, (8) 23 8% tax on the next \$3,000.00 or part thereof, (9)

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9% tax on the next \$6,000.00 or part thereof, and

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(11) 10% tax on the remainder.

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B. Individuals. For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2008, and ending any tax year which begins after December 31, 2015, for which the determination required pursuant to Sections 4 and 5 of this act is made by the State Board of Equalization, a tax is hereby imposed upon the Oklahoma taxable income of every resident or nonresident individual, which tax shall be computed as follows:

- 1. Single individuals and married individuals filing separately:
  - (a) 1/2% tax on first \$1,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (b) 1% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (c) 2% tax on next \$1,250.00 or part thereof,
  - (d) 3% tax on next \$1,150.00 or part thereof,
  - (e) 4% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof,
  - (f) 5% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (g) 5.50% tax on the remainder for the 2008 tax year and any subsequent tax year unless the rate prescribed by subparagraph (h) of this paragraph is in effect, and
  - (h) 5.25% tax on the remainder for the 2009 and subsequent tax years. The decrease in the top marginal individual income tax rate otherwise authorized by this subparagraph shall be contingent upon the determination required to be made by the State Board

of Equalization pursuant to Section 2355.1A of this title.

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- 2. Married individuals filing jointly and surviving spouse to the extent and in the manner that a surviving spouse is permitted to file a joint return under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and heads of households as defined in the Internal Revenue Code:
  - (a) 1/2% tax on first \$2,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (b) 1% tax on next \$3,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (c) 2% tax on next \$2,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (d) 3% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof,
  - (e) 4% tax on next \$2,400.00 or part thereof,
  - (f) 5% tax on next \$2,800.00 or part thereof,
  - (g) 5.50% tax on the remainder for the 2008 tax year and any subsequent tax year unless the rate prescribed by subparagraph (h) of this paragraph is in effect, and
  - (h) 5.25% tax on the remainder for the 2009 and subsequent tax years. The decrease in the top marginal individual income tax rate otherwise authorized by this subparagraph shall be contingent upon the determination required to be made by the State Board of Equalization pursuant to Section 2355.1A of this title.

- C. Individuals. For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2024, a tax is hereby imposed upon the Oklahoma taxable income of every resident or nonresident individual, which tax shall be computed as follows:
- Single individuals and married individuals filing separately:

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- (a) 0.25% 0.00% tax on first \$1,000.00 or part thereof,
- (b) 0.75% 0.50% tax on next \$1,500.00 or part thereof,
- (c) 1.75% 1.50% tax on next \$1,250.00 or part thereof,
- (d) 2.75% 2.50% tax on next \$1,150.00 or part thereof,
- (e) 3.75% 3.50% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof,
- (f) 4.75% 4.50% tax on the remainder.
- 2. Married individuals filing jointly and surviving spouse to the extent and in the manner that a surviving spouse is permitted to file a joint return under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and heads of households as defined in the Internal Revenue Code:
  - (a) 0.25% 0.00% tax on first \$2,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (b) 0.75% 0.50% tax on next \$3,000.00 or part thereof,
  - (c)  $\frac{1.75\%}{1.50\%}$  1.50% tax on next \$2,500.00 or part thereof,
  - (d)  $\frac{2.75\%}{2.50\%}$  2.50% tax on next \$2,300.00 or part thereof,
  - (e) 3.75% 3.50% tax on next \$4,600.00 or part thereof,
  - (f) 4.75% 4.50% tax on the remainder.

No deduction for federal income taxes paid shall be allowed to any taxpayer to arrive at taxable income.

D. Nonresident aliens. In lieu of the rates set forth in subsection A above this section, there shall be imposed on nonresident aliens, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code, a tax of eight percent (8%) instead of thirty percent (30%) as used in the Internal Revenue Code, with respect to the Oklahoma taxable income of such nonresident aliens as determined under the provision of the Oklahoma Income Tax Act.

Every payer of amounts covered by this subsection shall deduct and withhold from such amounts paid each payee an amount equal to eight percent (8%) thereof. Every payer required to deduct and withhold taxes under this subsection shall for each quarterly period on or before the last day of the month following the close of each such quarterly period, pay over the amount so withheld as taxes to the Tax Commission, and shall file a return with each such payment. Such return shall be in such form as the Tax Commission shall prescribe. Every payer required under this subsection to deduct and withhold a tax from a payee shall, as to the total amounts paid to each payee during the calendar year, furnish to such payee, on or before January 31, of the succeeding year, a written statement showing the name of the payer, the name of the payee and the payee's Social Security account number, if any, the total amount paid subject to taxation, and the total amount deducted and withheld as

tax and such other information as the Tax Commission may require.

Any payer who fails to withhold or pay to the Tax Commission any

sums herein required to be withheld or paid shall be personally and

individually liable therefor to the State of Oklahoma.

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E. Corporations. For all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2021, a tax is hereby imposed upon the Oklahoma taxable income of every corporation doing business within this state or deriving income from sources within this state in an amount equal to four percent (4%) thereof.

There shall be no additional Oklahoma income tax imposed on accumulated taxable income or on undistributed personal holding company income as those terms are defined in the Internal Revenue Code.

F. Certain foreign corporations. In lieu of the tax imposed in the first paragraph of subsection D of this section, for all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2021, there shall be imposed on foreign corporations, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code, a tax of four percent (4%) instead of thirty percent (30%) as used in the Internal Revenue Code, where such income is received from sources within Oklahoma, in accordance with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and the Oklahoma Income Tax Act.

Every payer of amounts covered by this subsection shall deduct and withhold from such amounts paid each payee an amount equal to four percent (4%) thereof. Every payer required to deduct and

withhold taxes under this subsection shall for each quarterly period on or before the last day of the month following the close of each such quarterly period, pay over the amount so withheld as taxes to the Tax Commission, and shall file a return with each such payment. Such return shall be in such form as the Tax Commission shall prescribe. Every payer required under this subsection to deduct and withhold a tax from a payee shall, as to the total amounts paid to each payee during the calendar year, furnish to such payee, on or before January 31, of the succeeding year, a written statement showing the name of the payer, the name of the payee and the payee's Social Security account number, if any, the total amounts paid subject to taxation, the total amount deducted and withheld as tax and such other information as the Tax Commission may require. Any payer who fails to withhold or pay to the Tax Commission any sums herein required to be withheld or paid shall be personally and individually liable therefor to the State of Oklahoma.

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- G. Fiduciaries. A tax is hereby imposed upon the Oklahoma taxable income of every trust and estate at the same rates as are provided in subsection B  $\frac{\text{or}}{\text{p}}$  C  $\frac{\text{or}}{\text{p}}$  Of this section for single individuals. Fiduciaries are not allowed a deduction for any federal income tax paid.
- H. Tax rate tables. For all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1991, in lieu of the tax imposed by subsection A, B  $\frac{\text{or}}{L}$  C  $\frac{\text{or}}{L}$  Do of this section, as applicable there is hereby imposed for

1 each taxable year on the taxable income of every individual, whose taxable income for such taxable year does not exceed the ceiling amount, a tax determined under tables, applicable to such taxable 3 year which shall be prescribed by the Tax Commission and which shall 5 be in such form as it determines appropriate. In the table so prescribed, the amounts of the tax shall be computed on the basis of 6 7 the rates prescribed by subsection A, B or, C or D of this section. For purposes of this subsection, the term "ceiling amount" means, with respect to any taxpayer, the amount determined by the Tax 10 Commission for the tax rate category in which such taxpayer falls. 11 SECTION 2. A new section of law to be codified NEW LAW 12 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 6701 of Title 68, unless there 13 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in this act:

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- 1. "Megawatt-hour" means the energy equivalent of one million (1,000,000) watts consumed within a period of one (1) hour;
- 2. "Renewable power" means the production of electricity from a source that is not depleted when used, including but not limited to wind power, solar power, geothermal energy, biomass, and hydroelectric power; and
- 3. "Renewable power business" means any for-profit business enterprise engaged in the wholesale production of electricity by means of renewable power.

SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 6702 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. Effective January 1, 2025, there shall be imposed a levy of One Dollar (\$1.00) per megawatt-hour upon electricity produced by a renewable power business within the state.
- B. The tax shall be due and owing not later than the fifteenth day of the month immediately following the month during which the electricity was produced.
- C. The Oklahoma Tax Commission shall prescribe a form for use in reporting the tax imposed pursuant to the provisions of this act.
- D. The renewable power business shall timely file the report and make remittance of the tax as required by this section. Failure to timely file the report shall result in a fine of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) per day for each day the return remains unfiled not to exceed a maximum of sixty (60) days.
- E. Failure to remit the tax to the Tax Commission as required pursuant to the provisions of this section shall result in a penalty equal to ten percent (10%) of the principal amount of the monthly tax amount due and owing. The penalty shall become part of the principal amount of the tax due and owing.
- SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 6703 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. Any renewable power business subject to the tax imposed pursuant to the provisions of this act shall be required to file an annual report with the Oklahoma Tax Commission which summarizes the total amount of electric power produced from any and all renewable power facilities owned by the renewable power business within the state for the period of January 1 through December 31 of the year prior to the year in which the report is filed as required by this section. The summary shall include the amount of electric power produced each month by each renewable power facility device owned by the renewable power business in the state.

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- B. The Oklahoma Tax Commission shall prescribe a form for the report required by this section. The report shall be filed with the Oklahoma Tax Commission not later than February 15 each year covering the electric power produced by renewable power facilities owned by a renewable power business located in the state for the preceding calendar year.
- SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 6704 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- The monies derived from taxes, fines, and penalties imposed pursuant to the provisions of this act shall be apportioned to the General Revenue Fund.
- SECTION 6. Section 1 of this act shall become effective January 1, 2024.

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